

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
AT SEATTLE

IN RE VALVE ANTITRUST LITIGATION

No. 2:21-cv-00563-JNW

ORDER CONSOLIDATING
CASES AND SETTING
BRIEFING SCHEDULE

JOHN ELLIOTT, RICARDO CAMARGO,
JAVIER ROVIRA, and BRADLEY SMITH,

No. 2:24-cv-01218-JNW

Plaintiffs,

v.

VALVE CORPORATION,

Defendant.

CONNOR HEPLER and AARON
LANCASTER, individually and on behalf
of all others similarly situated,

No. 2:24-cv-01735-JNW

Plaintiffs,

v.

VALVE CORPORATION,

Defendant.

BRANDON DRAKE and ERIC
SAAVEDRA, individually and on behalf of
all others similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

VALVE CORPORATION,

Defendant.

No. 2:24-cv-01743-JNW

1. CONSOLIDATION

There are several related cases pending before this Court: (1) *In re Valve Antitrust Litigation*, Case No. 2:21-cv-00563; (2) *Elliott v. Valve Corp.*, Case No. 2:24-cv-01218-JNW; (3) *Hepler v. Valve Corp.*, Case No. 2:24-cv-01735-JNW; and (4) *Drake v. Valve Corp.*, Case No. 2:24-cv-01743-JNW. The plaintiffs in all cases include PC video game consumers, and they allege that Defendant Valve Corp. has used anticompetitive restraints on trade to monopolize the PC game distribution market thereby harming consumers. *In re Valve Antitrust Litigation*¹ was the first filed case, but because of a litigation stay, it and the other cases are in the relatively early stages of litigation. The cases all involve a common defendant, involve common questions of law, and arise from the same set of facts.

“If actions before the court involve a common question of law or fact, the court may: (1) join for hearing or trial any or all matters at issue in the actions; (2) consolidate the actions; or (3) issue any other orders to avoid unnecessary cost or

¹ *In re Vale Antitrust Litigation* is a consolidated case, and the member cases are: *Dark Catt Studios Holdings Inc. et al. v. Valve Corp.*, Case No. 2:21-cv-00872 (involving game developer claims against Valve), and *Colvin et al. v. Valve Corp. et al.*, Case No. 2:21-cv-00650-JCC (putative PC video game consumer class).

1 delay.” Fed. R. Civ. P. 42(a). “District courts have ‘broad discretion under this rule
2 to consolidate cases pending in the same district.” *Abbott v. Amazon.com Inc.*, No.
3 2:23-CV-1372-JNW, 2023 WL 7496362, at *1 (W.D. Wash. Nov. 13, 2023) (quoting
4 *Investors Rsch. Co. v. U.S. Dist. Ct. for the Cent. Dist. of Cal.*, 877 F.2d 777, 777 (9th
5 Cir. 1989)). In fact, “trial courts may consolidate cases sua sponte.” *In re Adams*
6 *Apple, Inc.*, 829 F.2d 1484, 1487 (9th Cir. 1987). In deciding whether consolidation
7 is appropriate, courts consider “the interest of judicial convenience against the
8 potential for delay, confusion and prejudice caused by consolidation.” *Denise S. v.*
9 *Foreman*, No. 2:22-CV-09237-MEMF-PD, 2024 WL 2002217, at *1 (C.D. Cal.
10 Apr. 26, 2024) (quoting *Knox v. Yingli Green Energy Holding Co.*, 136 F. Supp. 3d
11 1159, 1162 (C.D. Cal. 2015)); see *Pecznick v. Amazon.com, Inc.*, No. 2:22-CV-00743-
12 TL, 2022 WL 4483123, at *3 (W.D. Wash. Sept. 27, 2022) (“Factors relevant to the
13 analysis include judicial economy, whether consolidation would expedite resolution
14 of the case, whether separate cases may yield inconsistent results, and the potential
15 prejudice to a party opposing consolidation.” (internal quotations omitted)).

16 The Court finds that given the sole defendant and overlapping factual and
17 legal issues, consolidation will promote judicial economy, ensure consistent results,
18 and streamline matters overall. The parties acknowledge and accept that
19 consolidation is the most sensible plan. See *In re Valve Antitrust Lit.* Dkt. No. 373;
20 *Elliott* Dkt. No. 49. On its own accord, the Court exercises its discretion to
21 consolidate the pending putative consumer class action cases against Valve.
22
23

The Court ORDERS as follows:

- 1.1 Under Rule 42(a), *In re Valve Antitrust Litigation*, No. 2:21-cv-00563; *Elliott v. Valve Corp.*, Case No. 2:24-cv-01218-JNW; *Hepler v. Valve Corp.*, Case No. 2:24-cv-01735-JNW; and *Drake v. Valve Corp.*, Case No. 2:24-cv-01743-JNW are consolidated for all purposes. If developments in the case show that consolidation is no longer justified, the parties may move for appropriate relief.
- 1.2 Since it's the lowest-numbered case, *In re Valve Antitrust Litigation* will constitute the main docket for the consolidated action, and all future filings must be made under Case No. 2:21-cv-00563-JNW and should be captioned as:

IN RE VALVE ANTITRUST LITIGATION	No. 2:21-cv-00563-JNW
This Filing Relates to: [ALL ACTIONS]	

- 1.3 When filing a document that pertains to all actions, the phrase "ALL ACTIONS" must appear just after the phrase "This Document Relates To" in the caption. When a filing pertains to some, but not all, actions, the document must list the docket number for each individual action to which the document applies and the last name of the first-listed

1 plaintiff in the relevant action just after the phrase “This Document
2 Relates To.”

3 1.4 The motion to consolidate in *Elliott*, Dkt. No. 49, is DENIED as moot.
4 The Clerk is DIRECTED to leave the motion at *In re Valve Antitrust*
5 *Lit.*, Dkt. No. 373 pending, as it includes a separate motion for
6 appointment of interim lead class counsel that has not yet been
7 decided.


8 1.5 The motion to intervene in *In re Valve Antitrust Lit.*, Dkt. No. 377, is
9 GRANTED.

10 1.6 The motion to intervene in *Elliott*, Dkt. No. 33, is DENIED as moot.

11 2. INTERIM LEAD CLASS COUNSEL

12 Relatedly, Sean Colvin, Susann Davis, Hope Marchionda, Everett Stephens—
13 the putative consumer class plaintiffs in *In re Valve Antitrust Litigation* (“Colvin
14 Plaintiffs”)—have moved to appoint their attorneys (“Colvin Counsel”) as interim
15 lead counsel for any putative consumer class. John Elliott, Ricardo Camargo, Javier
16 Rovira, and Bradley Smith—the putative consumer class plaintiffs in *Elliott*
17 (“Elliott Plaintiffs”)—oppose this motion and move to appoint their attorneys as
18 class counsel (“Elliott Counsel”).

19 To ensure that all parties have their say about who should be appointed as
20 interim class counsel for the putative consumer class in light of the Court’s
21 consolidation order, and to promote efficiency, the Court ORDERS:


Jamal N. Whitehead
United States District Judge